

HOLLY ANN GARNETT

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EDUCATION

- **PhD** in Political Science, McGill University, Montreal, Canada (2017)
 - Dissertation: Strengthening Electoral Integrity Through Election Management
 - Committee: Elisabeth Gidengil (Supervisor), Andre Blais, Dietlind Stolle
 - Additional Training:
 - QICSS Summer School (Panel Data Analysis, Multi-level Modelling) (2016)
 - ICPSR Summer Program (Maximum Likelihood Estimation, Regression I & II) (2014-2015)
 - ECPR Winter School (Experimental Methods, STATA) (2014)
 - Oslo Summer School (Elections and Democracy) (2012)
- **Master of Arts** in Political Studies, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada (2011)
 - Master's Research Project: Referendum Resources in the 2007 Ontario Referendum on Electoral Reform
 - Supervisor: Jonathan Rose
- **Bachelor of Arts (Honours)** in Political Science and History, Minor in French, Certificate of Bilingualism (English and French), Nipissing University, North Bay, Canada (2010)

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett Eds. 2020. *Building Inclusive Elections*. New York: Routledge Press.
- Holly Ann Garnett and Margarita Zavadskaya Eds. 2017. *Electoral Integrity and Political Regimes: Actors, Strategies and Consequences*. New York: Routledge Press.

Special Issues

- Holly Ann Garnett and Toby S. James. 2020. "Cyber-Elections." *Election Law Journal*. 19(2).
- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett. 2020. "Inclusive Voting Practices." *Policy Studies*. 40 (2-3).
- Toby S. James, Holly Ann Garnett, Leontine Loeber and Carolien van Ham. 2019. "Building Better Elections." *International Political Science Review*. 40 (3).

Journal Articles (Peer-Reviewed)

- Holly Ann Garnett and Toby S. James. 2020 (Online First). "Measuring Electoral Integrity: The Perceptions of Electoral Officials." *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*.
- Holly Ann Garnett and Andre Blais. 2020 (Online First). "The ABCs of Electoral Reform: The Impact of Reading Levels on Knowledge, Interest and Opinion." *Canadian Journal of Political Science*.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2020 (Online First). "Behind the Screens: E-government in American State Election Administration." *Election Law Journal*.
- Holly Ann Garnett and Toby S. James. 2020. "Cyber Elections in the Digital Age: Threats and Opportunities of Technology for Electoral Integrity." *Election Law Journal*. 19(2).
- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett. 2020. "Inclusive voting practices: lessons for theory, praxis, and the future research agenda" *Policy Studies*. 40 (2-3)
- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett. 2020. "Introduction: the case for inclusive voting practices." *Policy Studies*. 40 (2-3).
- Pippa Norris, Holly Ann Garnett and Max Grömping. 2020. "The Paranoid Style of American Elections: Explaining perceptions of electoral integrity in an age of populism." *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 30 (1), 105-125
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2019. "On the front lines of democracy: perceptions of electoral officials and democratic elections." *Democratization*. 26 (8), 1399-1418.
- Toby S. James, Holly Ann Garnett, Leontine Loeber and Carolien van Ham. 2019. "Electoral management and the organisational determinants of electoral integrity: Introduction." *International Political Science Review*. 40 (3), 295-312.

- Carolien van Ham and Holly Ann Garnett. 2019. "Building Impartial Electoral Management? Institutional design, Independence and Electoral Integrity." *International Political Science Review*. 40 (3), 313–334.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2019. "Evaluating Electoral Management Body Capacity." *International Political Science Review* 40 (3), 335–353.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2019. "Early Voting: Comparing Canada, Finland, Germany and Switzerland." *Election Law Journal*. 18 (2) 116-131.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2019. "Evaluating Online Registration: The Canadian Case." *Election Law Journal*. 18 (1), 78-92.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2018. "Advance voting with same-day registration: the impact on turnout in New Zealand." *Political Science*, 70:2, 102-116.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2014. "Lessons Learned: Referendum Resource Officers in the 2007 Ontario Referendum on Electoral Reform." *Canadian Political Science Review*. 8 (1), 63-84.

Journal Articles (Not Peer Reviewed)

- Toby James, Leontine Loeber, Holly Ann Garnett, and Carolien van Ham. 2017. "Improving Electoral Management: The Organizational Determinants of Electoral Integrity." *Electoral Expert Review*.

Book Chapters

- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett. Forthcoming. "Electoral Management." *The Routledge Handbook of Electoral Law*. Eds. Jurij Toplak and David Schultz. New York: Routledge.
- Holly Ann Garnett. 2017. "Election Management Bodies." *Election Watchdogs: Transparency, Accountability, Compliance and Integrity*. Eds. Pippa Norris and Alessandro Nai. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Holly Ann Garnett and Meghan Garnett. 2013. "The History of the Tainted Blood Scandal in Canada: Where does the responsibility lie?" *History of Medicine Days Conference Proceedings*. Newcastle-upon-Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Press.

Reports

- Toby S. James, Holly Ann Garnett, Leontine Loeber, and Carolien van Ham. 2020. "Electoral Management Survey: European Report." *Electoral Management Network*.
- Holly Ann Garnett, Michael Pal, Christian Leuprecht, and Elizabeth Judge. 2019. "Defending Democracy: Confronting Cyber Threats to Canadian Elections." *Canadian Defense Association Institute*.
- Pippa Norris, Holly Ann Garnett, and Max Grömping. 2019. "Electoral Integrity in the 2018 American Elections (PEI-US-2018)." *The Electoral Integrity Project*, University of Sydney.
- Pippa Norris, Alessandro Nai, Holly Ann Garnett, and Max Grömping. 2017. "Perceptions of Electoral Integrity (PEI) US 2016 Subnational Study." *Electoral Integrity Project*, University of Sydney.
- Holly Ann Garnett, Chris Corkery, and David Syncox. 2015. "Imagining Canada's Future: Research Goals for an Interconnected, Evolving Global Landscape." McGill University's report for the Social Science and Humanities Research Council *Imagining Canada's Future initiative*.

Datasets

- Toby S. James; Holly Ann Garnett; Leontine Loeber; Carolien van Ham, 2020, "Comparative Structural Survey Election Management Bodies EMS (Version 1, European and International Data, February 2019)", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/1X5FVB>, Harvard Dataverse, V1
- Pippa Norris, Max Grömping, and Holly Ann Garnett. 2019. "Perceptions of Electoral Integrity - US 2018 (PEI_US_2018)", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/METZ3U>, Harvard Dataverse, V1.

Op Eds/Policy Briefs

- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett (10/13/2020) "Excluded at the ballot box: what stops people voting around the world and how to fix it" *The Conversation*
- Toby S. James and Holly Ann Garnett (07/24/2020) "Racist Barriers to Voting Remain in the US – But Action for Inclusive Elections are needed Worldwide" *Political Studies Blog*
- Holly Ann Garnett and Toby S. James (07/20/2020) "The Cyber-Era of Elections is Already Here" *MacDonald Laurier Institute Inside Policy*
- Toby S. James, Holly Ann Garnett, Leontine Loeber, and Carolien van Ham (06/06/2019) "Who runs elections and how can they be improved? Independence, resources and workforce conditions are essential for good election management" *Democratic Audit*
- Pippa Norris, Holly Ann Garnett & Max Grömping (12/27/2017) "Electoral integrity in all 50 states, ranked by experts" *Vox*
- Holly Ann Garnett & Karen Bird (03/31/2016) "Good news: Canada's 2015 federal election ranked among the world's best in terms of electoral integrity" *National Post*

GRANTS AND AWARDS**Research Grants**

Year(s)	Granting Agency	Project Title	Applicant(s)	Amount
2019 - 2022	Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Insight Grant	Who Gives? Who Gets? Who Cares? Investigating Campaign Finance in Canada	Holly Ann Garnett	\$91 435 CAD
2019-2022	Canadian Defence Academy Research Programme (CDARP)	Show me the Money: Campaign Finance in Canada	Holly Ann Garnett	\$14 630 CAD
2019-2022	Canadian Defence Academy Research Programme (CDARP)	RMC Officer Cadets' Political Attitudes: A Survey	Stéphanie Chouinard & Holly Ann Garnett	\$13 573 CAD
2019	SSHRC Connection Grant	Securing Elections: Foreign Meddling, Fake News, and Political Violence	Holly Ann Garnett & Charles Stewart III	\$15 610 CAD
2018	SSHRC Connection Grant	Defending Democracy: Confronting Cyber-Threats at Home and Abroad	Christian Leuprecht, Holly Ann Garnett, Michael Pal & Elizabeth Judge	\$12 470 CAD
2018	SSHRC Connection Grant	Building Better Elections: New Challenges in Electoral Management	Holly Ann Garnett & Toby S. James	\$14 400 CAD
2018	Conference of Defence Associations Research Grant	Cybersecurity, Elections, and the Implications for Canadian Defence	Holly Ann Garnett & Christian Leuprecht	\$5500 CAD
2018	American Political Science Association Centennial Centre Research Grant	Who Runs Elections? Electoral Management Roles and Responsibilities in Comparative Perspective	Holly Ann Garnett	\$2480 USD
2016	Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship Flex Grant	Civic Literacy for Electoral Reform	Holly Ann Garnett & André Blais	\$5000 CAD
2016	Electoral Integrity Project Research Grant	Improving Electoral Management: The Organizational Determinants of Electoral Integrity	Toby James, Holly Ann Garnett, Leontine Loeber, & Carolien van Ham	\$8000 AUD
2015	Electoral Integrity Project Research Grant	Comparing Election Management Bodies: Information, Communication and Transparency	Holly Ann Garnett	\$3430 AUD
2015	Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship Student Research Grant	Comparing Election Management Bodies: Information, Communication and Transparency	Holly Ann Garnett	\$2000 CAD

Fellowships and Awards

- UK-Canada Knowledge Frontiers Symposium (British Academy) (Virtual due to COVID), (2020)
- Endeavor Research Fellowship, The Australian National University, Australia (2017)
- Social Science Research Institute Visiting Scholar, Åbo Akademi, Finland (2017)
- Electoral Integrity Project Internship, University of Sydney, Australia (2014)
- Killam Fellowship, Cornell University, United States (2009)

CONFERENCES**Conference Organization**

Date	Workshop Title	Co-Chair(s)	Location	Sponsors
2020*	Delivering Trusted Election	Toby S. James & Carla Luis	Lisbon, Portugal	Electoral Management, Electoral Integrity Project, Carter Center, International Foundation for Electoral Systems
2019	Confronting Cyber-Threats to Canadian Democracy (Closed Workshop)	Michael Pal	Ottawa, Canada	University of Ottawa, Royal Military College
2019	Securing Elections: Foreign Meddling, Fake News, and Political Violence	Charles Stewart III	Crystal City, Virginia, USA	SSHRC, International Political Science Association, Electoral Integrity Project, MIT Election Sciences Data Lab, International Foundation for Electoral Systems, Electoral Management Network
2018	Defending Democracy: Confronting Cyber-Threats at Home and Abroad		Ottawa, Canada	SSHRC, Conference of Defence Associations Institute, Royal Military College, Telfer School University of Ottawa , SERENCE-RISC
2018	New Challenges in Electoral Management	Toby S. James	Boston, MA, USA	Electoral Management Network, SSHRC, MIT Election Sciences and Data Lab and Electoral Integrity Project
2017	Building Better Elections: Election Management in Comparative Perspective (Section at European Consortium for Political Research Annual Meeting)	Toby S. James	Oslo, Norway	Electoral Management Network
2015	The Hidden Challenges of Electoral Integrity	Margarita Zavadskaya	Montreal, Canada	Electoral Integrity Project

* Postponed due to COVID

Conference Presentations (previous 3 years)

Year	Conference	Paper Title	Co-Author(s)	Location
2020 *	Canadian Political Science Association	Show me the Money: The Use of Campaign Funds by Local Candidates		London, ON
2020 *	Canadian Political Science Association	I came, I saw, I voted: Polling Locations in Canada	Sean Grogan	London, ON
2020 *	Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship Triennial Conference	Show me the Money: The Recipients of Campaign Donations in Canada		Montreal, QC
2020 *	Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship Triennial Conference	I came, I saw, I voted: Polling Locations in Canada	Sean Grogan	Montreal, QC
2020 *	International Political Science Association World Congress of Political Science	Show me the Money: The Use of Campaign Funds by Local Candidates		Lisbon, Portugal
2020 *	Delivering Trusted Elections pre-IPSA Workshop	Show me the Money: The Recipients of Campaign Donations in Canada		Lisbon, Portugal
2019	American Political Science Association	Is Democratic Satisfaction Backsliding? A Comparative Perspective	Patricia Mockler	Washington DC
2019	American Political Science Association	The ABC's of Electoral Reform	Andre Blais	Washington DC
2019	Pre-American Political Science Association workshop on Securing Elections	Deploying Democracy: The Role of Security Forces in Post-Conflict Elections	Jean-Nicholas Bordeleau	Crystal City VA
2019	Election Sciences, Reform, and Administration Conference	American Trust in Election Technology	Pam Simpson	Philadelphia PA

2019	Canadian Political Science Association	Is Democracy Backsliding? Satisfaction with Democracy in Comparative Perspective	Patricia Mockler	Vancouver BC
2019	Canadian Political Science Association	Civic Literacy for Electoral Reform	Andre Blais	Vancouver BC
2018	SERENE-RISC State of Canadian Cybersecurity Conference	Cyber Elections: The Use of Technology for Electoral Management		Ottawa ON
2018	American Political Science Association	Who Runs Elections? Election Management Body Roles and Responsibilities in Comparative Perspectives		Boston MA
2018	Pre-American Political Science Association workshop on Building Better Elections	Electoral Officials' Perceptions of Electoral Integrity	Toby S. James	Boston MA
2018	Election Sciences, Reform, and Administration Conference	Registration Innovations: Analyzing the Impact of Registration Regimes in the United States	Peter Miller	Madison WI
2018	Canadian Political Science Association	Who Gives? Campaign Donations in Canadian Federal Elections		Regina SK

*Cancelled due to COVID

Invited Talks and Seminars

Year	Event and/or Institution	Paper Title	Location
2019	Discussion Panel organized by the International IDEA during United Nations High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development	Access to Justice for all: Effective, Accountable and Inclusive Electoral Institutions	New York NY
2019	Royal Bank of Canada 'Be Cyber-Aware' series	Cybersecurity and Elections	Virtual
2019	Atlantic Security Conference	Defending Democracy: Confronting Cyber-Threats to Canadian Elections	Halifax NS
2019	19th Social Sciences and Humanities Colloquium, RMC	Les donateurs, les receveurs, et les autres : le financement des campagnes électorales au Canada	Kingston, ON
2019	Queen's University and Royal Military College joint election panel series	Post-Election Round Table (Panelist)	Kingston, ON
2019	Bell Chair for Parliamentary Democracy, Carleton University	Show Me the Money : The Use of Campaign Funds by Local Candidates	Ottawa, ON
2019	Queen's University Institute for Intergovernmental Relations	Who Gives? Political Finance in Canada	Kingston, ON
2018	The Year Ahead, Carleton University	Electoral Integrity	Ottawa, ON
2017	Victoria University of Wellington	Election Management : Evaluating Capacity and Electoral Integrity	Wellington, NZ
2017	Australian National University	Building Election Management Capacity	Canberra, AUS
2017	University of Melbourne	Administering Elections : Electoral Management Boards	Melbourne, AUS
2017	University of Helsinki	Evaluating Election Management Body Capacity	Helsinki, FI
2017	Åbo Akademi	Election Management Capacity : Information, Communication and Transparency	Turku, FI
2016	Elections Canada Speaker Series	Advance Voting: Canadian Evidence in Comparative Perspective	Ottawa, ON
2016	How Do We Educate Citizens About Electoral Reform?	Canadian Federation of University Women	Virtual
2015	Congress of the Humanities and Social Sciences Roundtable on Canada's Research Future	Imagining Canada's Future: Research Goals for an Interconnected, Evolving Global Landscape	Ottawa, ON

TEACHING AT RMC

Honour: Short-listed for the 2020 RMC Teaching Excellence Award

Course	Semester/Year	Level	Language	Mode of Delivery
POE 205: Canadian Politics and Society	Winter 2018 (2 sections) Winter 2019 (2 sections) Winter 2020 (2 sections)	Undergraduate	English	In-Person
POE 220: Research and Methods (<i>New course development</i>)	Fall 2019 Fall 2020	Undergraduate	English	In-Person (2019) Distance (2020)
POF 220: Recherche et méthodes (<i>New course development</i>)	Fall 2019 Fall 2020	Undergraduate	French	In-Person (2019) Distance (2020)
POE 320: Comparative Politics	Winter 2019	Undergraduate	English	In-Person
POE 438: Canadian Political Parties, Elections and Public Opinion	Fall 2018	Undergraduate	English	In-Person
POE 452: Topics in Canadian Politics (Canadian Elections)	Winter 2020	Undergraduate	English	Distance
POE 490: Directed Studies (Electoral Integrity and Malpractice)	Summer 2019 Summer 2020	Undergraduate	English	In-Person (2019) Distance (2020)
MPA 521: Canadian Government and Public Policy	Fall 2018	Graduate	English	Distance
MPA 581: Decision and Policy Analysis	Fall 2019 Fall 2020	Graduate	English	Distance

SUPERVISION

Undergraduate Students

- OCdt Jean-Nicolas Bordeleau (RMC) “Electoral Interference in Canada” (2020-2021)
- OCdt Mark Keir (RMC) “Where Regulation Counts: Municipal Electoral Regulations in Canada” (2019-2020)
- Aimee McCurdy (Queen’s University) “Fake News Belief Rates on Social Media: An experiment on the rate that students believe fake news between different social media platforms” (2019-2020)

Graduate Students

- Sofia Svensson (Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna, Masters in Electoral Policy and Administration) “Mobilizing young voters: a quantitative analysis of mobilization activities” (2017-2018)
- Sa’adatu Bowsan (Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna, Masters in Electoral Policy and Administration) “Promoting or Obfuscating Participation? A Critical Analysis of Voter Registration During the 2015 Electoral Process in Nigeria” (2017-2018)

PEDAGOGICAL DEVELOPMENT

- “Roundtable on Active Learning in Political Science.” (Canadian Political Science Association Annual Meeting) (2020, *Cancelled due to COVID*)
- “I flipped my Classroom: Here’s what I learned.” (Presented on a panel as part of the RMC Teaching and Learning Group Lunch and Learn Series) (2019)
- “Top 5 Prof-Tested Active Learning Exercises” *Praxis* (Canadian Political Science Professional Development Blog)
- “5 Simple Ways to Make Your Classroom More Accessible” *Praxis*
- “Evidence of Teaching Effectiveness: What is it and how to document it” *Praxis*
- “Congrats! You’re ABD.... Now what?” *Praxis*

SERVICE ROLES

Committees at Royal Military College of Canada

- Organizer, Political Science and Economics Departmental Seminar Series (2018-2020)
- Member, Research Ethics Board (2020)
- Member, CDARP Research Grants Committee (2019-2020)
- Founding Chair, Teaching and Learning Working Group (2018-2020)
- Member, Admissions Committee, Masters in Public Administration Programme (2018-2020)
- Member, Library Committee (2018-2020)

Service to Academic Discipline

- Vice-President, Research Committee 23 (Elections, Citizens and Parties), International Political Science Association (2018-2020)
- Co-Convenor, Electoral Management Network (2016-2020)
- Member, Elections Canada Innovation Academic Sound Board (2018-2019)

MEMBERSHIPS

- Research Fellow, Queen's University Institute of Intergovernmental Relations (2018-2020)
- Academic Member, Smart Cybersecurity Network (SERENE-RISC) (2018-2020)
- Member, Canadian Network for Defence and Security Analysis (2018-2020)
- Member, American Political Science Association
- Member, Canadian Political Science Association
- Member, International Political Science Association